Hint: 1 + 2 + 3 + ... + n = n(1 + n)/2

Trace the following code segments showing the values for each variable in the appropriate columns. Write "infinite loop" if the loop never ends. **Circle the final values stored in each variable.**

```
1.
Dim sum As Integer = 0
                                                    sum
                                                                 J
                                                                       amount
Dim amount As Integer = 2
For J = 1 To 3
      sum += amount
Next
Dim sum As Integer = 20
                                                                                    lower
                                                    sum
                                                                 J
                                                                       upper
Dim upper As Integer = 8
Dim lower as Integer = 2
For J = lower To upper Step 2
      sum += 1
Next
3.
Dim sum As Integer = 0
                                                    sum
                                                                 J
For J = 3 To 1 Step -1
      sum += 1
Next
4.
Dim sum As Integer = 24
                                                    sum
                                                                 J
For J = 1 To 3
      sum /= 2
Next
Dim sum As Integer = 1
                                                    sum
                                                                 J
For J = 2 To 5
      sum = sum + J - 1
Next
Dim sum As Integer = 10
                                                    sum
                                                                 J
For J = 1 To 3
      sum -= 1
Next
Dim sum As Integer = 0
                                                    sum
                                                                 J
For J = 1 To 1000
                                             just circle final values for this exercise
      sum += J
Next
```